

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

Ovo vreme gradi se na sledeći način:

pomoćni glagol HAVE u prostom sadašnjem vremenu + prošli particip (III kolona kod nepravilnih glagola; infinitiv + nastavak -ed kod pravilnih glagola)

Potvrđni oblik:

| | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| I have worked | We have worked |
| You have worked | You have worked |
| He/She/It has worked | They have worked |

Upitni oblik: inverzija

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Have I worked? | Have we worked? |
| Have you worked? | Have you worked? |
| Has he/she/it worked? | Have they worked? |

Odrični oblik:

| | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| I haven't worked | We haven't worked |
| You haven't worked | You haven't worked |
| He/She/It hasn't worked | They haven't worked |

Vremenski prilozi koji se koriste uz present perfect: for, since, ever, never, yet, already, so far, lately, recently, how long?, just, before.

Kada se koristi ovo vreme?

1. Povezuje prošlost i sadašnjost, tako da izražava radnje koje se još nisu završile: (prilozi for i since označavaju vremenski period koji još nije završen)
I haven't seen John for some time. (nisam ga video od nekog trenutka u prošlosti pa do sad, računajući i momenat u kom govorim)
2. Iskazuje iskustvo ili nedostatak iskustva:
I have never been to Africa. Have you ever eaten shrimps?
3. Iskazuje svršenu radnju koja se desila neposredno pre trenutka govora (ovde se koristi prilog just= upravo)
We have just come back from the party.
4. Iskazuje svršenu radnju za koju nije poznato ili nije važno ili se ne želi navesti kada se u prošlosti dogodila:
We have found someone's wallet in the street.
Ukoliko znamo i želimo da navedemo kada se radnja dogodila, moramo koristiti past simple:
We found someone's wallet in the street yesterday.

Vežbe:

1. Write sentences using the Present Perfect form and since or for.

- a. I / not / play / tennis / last summer. I haven't played tennis since last summer.
- b. I / know / her / more than ten years.
- c. I / not / eat / anything / lunchtime.
- d. You / live / in this town / a long time?
- e. Jill / be / a good friend / we were at school together.
- f. You / see / Jack / the party last week?

2. Complete the text using the Past Simple or the Present Perfect tense.

London has had (have) an underground train system since the 19th century. The London Underground _____ (start) in 1863, when engineers and workers _____ (build) the Metropolitan railway. This railway line _____ (go) from Paddington Station to Farringdon Street Station. It _____ (be) a very short line. Eight more lines _____ (open) since then. The world's first electric railway _____ (open) in 1890. This line _____ (go) from the city centre to South London. The most modern line is the Jubilee line. It _____ (open) in 1977. Since the London Underground _____ (begin), many other cities, like New York and Moscow, _____ (build) their own systems.

3. Correct the following sentences:

- a. I have played tennis last week. I played tennis last week.
- b. They have finished work yet.
- c. When you bought that umbrella?
- d. Look! I have buy a new umbrella.
- e. I have bought three CDs last week.
- f. She didn't saw that film.
- g. She hasn't never seen that film

Dodatni materijal:

https://elt.oup.com/elt/students/thinkenglishitaly3level/pdf/te3_int_entcheck_05.pdf