

SIMPLE PAST TENSE (prosto prošlo vreme)

Građenje prostog prošlog vremena zavisi od toga da li je glagol koji ga gradi pravilan ili nepravilan.

- 1) Kod pravilnih glagola, prosto prošlo vreme se gradi tako što se na infinitiv dodaje nastavak –ed, a u slučaju da se glagol u infinitivu već završava na –e, dodaje se samo nastavak –d:

plant - planted

follow - followed

reap - reaped

cultivate – cultivated

tame – tamed

irrigate – irrigated

Kod pravilnih glagola koji imaju kratak slog koji se uz to završava na kombinaciju: jedan samoglasnik + jedan suglasnik, treba udvojiti taj završni suglasnik pre dodavanja nastavka –ed, kao u sledećim primerima: **stop – stopped, drop – dropped, tip – tipped.**

Kod pravilnih glagola koji se završavaju na 'y', treba pogledati da li je ispred 'y' samoglasnik ili suglasnik. U slučaju da je samoglasnik, nema promena pri dodavanju nastavka –ed: **play – played.** U slučaju da je suglasnik ispred 'y', to 'y' se menja u 'i', pa se tek onda dodaje nastavak za past simple: **study – studied.**

- 2) Kod nepravilnih glagola, prosto prošlo vreme ima oblik druge kolone u tabeli nepravilnih glagola. Listu 50 najčešćih nepravilnih glagola možete preuzeti na sledećem linku: <http://www.esl-lounge.com/reference/grammar-reference-most-common-irregular-verb-list.php>.

Oblik glagola u prostom prošlom vremenu isti je u svim licima, bez obzira na to da li je reč o pravlinom ili nepravilnom glagolu:

I planted

We planted

You planted

You planted

He/She/It planted

They planted

I had

We had

You had

You had

He/She/It had

They had

Isto tako, upitni oblik se gradi u svim licima tako što seubacuje pomoćni glagol 'do' u prošlom vremenu – ovaj oblik glasi: DID – a glavni glagol se vraća u infinitiv (gubi nastavak -(e)d, odnosno vraća se u prvu kolonu iz tabele ako je reč o nepravilnom glagolu):

Did I plant?	Did we plant?
Did you plant?	Did you plant?
Did he/she/it plant?	Did they plant?
Did I have?	Did we have?
Did you have?	Did you have?
Did he/she/it have?	Did they have?

Odrični oblik gradi se takođe upotrebom pomoćnog glagola DID na koji se dodaje rečca NOT, tako da dobijamo: DIDN'T, dok se glagol opet 'vraća' u infinitiv:

I didn't plant	We didn't plant
You didn't plant	You didn't plant
He/She/It didn't plant	They didn't plant
I didn't have	We didn't have
You didn't have	You didn't have
He/She/It didn't have	They didn't have

Glagol BE malo je drugačiji od svih ostalih glagola i ima sledeću promenu:

I was	We were
You were	You were
He/She/It was	They were

Dakle, u prvom i trećem licu jednine: WAS, u ostalim licima: WERE.

Upitni oblik kod glagola BE gradi se inverzijom: Was I?, Were you?, Was he/she/it?, Were we?, Were you?, Were they?.

Odrični oblik gradi se dodavanjem rečice NOT na sam glagol, skraćeno to izgleda ovako: I wasn't, You weren't, He/she/it wasn't, We weren't, You weren't, They weren't.

Oblici poput: *Did you be?, * Did she was?, * I was worked, * Was she study? i tako dalje, nisu u skladu sa gore navedenim objašnjenjima i POGREŠNI SU.

Prosto prošlo vreme koristi se da izrazi radnju koja je trajala i završila se u nekoj određenoj prošlosti. U skladu sa tim, prilozi koji se javljaju uz ovo vreme su: **ago** (npr. five minutes ago= pre pet minuta, ten days ago= pre deset dana, two years ago = pre dve godine, itd.), last week/month/weekend/Monday/year/August....(**last+ imenica**), in 2005 (**in + godina**), **yesterday, when**.

VEŽBE:

I Staviti glagol u zagradi u prosto prošlo vreme:

1. Last Saturday I _____ (play) computer games with my cousins.
2. My mum _____ (not cook) dinner last night.
3. I _____ (walk) to school because there weren't any buses.
4. They _____ (not dance) at the party.
5. My brother _____ (travel) to Ireland last summer.
6. David _____ (not hurt) his knee.
7. I kicked the ball and it _____ (break) a window.
8. My new shoes _____ (not cost) a lot of money.
9. I _____ (get) this book from the library.
10. We had a garage where we _____ (keep) our car.

11. Alice _____ (cut) her knee.
12. The glass _____ (fall) off the table.
13. The glass _____ (not break).
14. We _____ (sell) our old car.
15. We _____ (buy) a new car.
16. The bell _____ (not ring).
17. We all _____ (go) into school.
18. The dog _____ (catch) the ball.
19. The man _____ (not kneel) down.
20. Our cat _____ (run) onto the road.
21. Jane _____ (not write) a letter.

II Write the past simple of these verbs (Napiši oblik prostog prošlog vremena sledećih glagola):

1. copy _____
2. revise _____
3. cycle _____
4. listen _____
5. practice _____
6. play _____
7. make _____
8. see _____
9. take _____
10. read _____

III Write the questions in the correct order (Poređaj reči u odgovarajući redosled, tako da se dobiju upitne rečenice):

Example:

night? / meet / Did / you / them / last /

Did you meet them last night?

1. film? / like / you / Did / the /

2. you / many / did / ask? / How / people /

3. a / have / time? / they / Did / good /

4. did / weekend? / the / What / do / we / at /

5. she / DVD? / Where / that / did / buy /

6. party / on / your / go / Saturday? / he / Did / to /

7. did / yesterday? / Who / you / see /
